

JEL 分类编号指引

根据国际规范,《经济科学》要求作者投稿时在摘要下方提供 JEL 分类号。以下关于 JEL 分类系统和分类号的介绍,供作者参考:

什么是 JEL 分类系统

JEL 分类系统是指美国经济学会《经济文献杂志》(Journal of Economic Literature)所创立的对经济学文献的主题分类系统,并被现代西方经济学界广泛采用。该分类方法主要采用开头的一个英文字母与随后的两位阿拉伯数字一起对经济学各部类进行“辞书式”编码分类。

JEL 分类系统的分类号

1、总论及教学 (A- General Economics and Teaching)

A1

- A1 - General Economics
- A10 - General
- A11 - Role of Economics; Role of Economists; Market for Economists
- A12 - Relation of Economics to Other Disciplines
- A13 - Relation of Economics to Social Values
- A14 - Sociology of Economics
- A19 - Other

A2

- A2 - Economics Education and Teaching of Economics
- A20 - General
- A21 - Pre-college
- A22 - Undergraduate
- A23 - Graduate
- A29 - Other

A3

- A3 - Multisubject Collective Works
- A30 - General
- A31 - Multisubject Collected Writings of Individuals
- A32 - Multisubject Volumes
- A39 - Other

2、流派方法 (B-Schools of Economic Thought and Methodology)

B0

- B0 - General
- B00 - General

B1

B1 - History of Economic Thought through 1925

B10 - General

B11 - Preclassical

B12 - Classical

B13 - Neoclassical through 1925

B14 - Socialist; Marxist

B15 - Historical; Institutional

B16 - Quantitative

B19 - Other

B2

B2 - History of Economic Thought since 1925

B20 - General

B21 - Microeconomics

B22 - Macroeconomics

B23 - Econometrics; Quantitative Studies

B24 - Socialist; Marxist

B25 - Historical; Institutional; Evolutionary; Austrian

B29 - Other

B3

B3 - History of Thought: Individuals

B30 - General

B31 - Individuals

B4

B4 - Economic Methodology

B40 - General

B41 - Economic Methodology

B49 - Other

B5

B5 - Current Heterodox Approaches

B50 - General

B51 - Socialist; Marxian; Sraffian

B52 - Institutional; Evolutionary

B53 - Austrian

B59 - Other

3、数理数量 (C-Mathematical and Quantitative Methods)

C0

C0 - General

C00 - General

C1

C1 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: General

C10 - General

C11 - Bayesian Analysis
C12 - Hypothesis Testing
C13 - Estimation
C14 - Semiparametric and Nonparametric Methods
C15 - Statistical Simulation Methods; Monte Carlo Methods; Bootstrap Methods
C16 - Specific Distributions
C19 - Other

C2

C2 - Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models; Single Variables
C20 - General
C21 - Cross-Sectional Models; Spatial Models; Treatment Effect Models
C22 - Time-Series Models
C23 - Models with Panel Data
C24 - Truncated and Censored Models
C25 - Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models
C29 - Other

C3

C3 - Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models; Multiple Variables
C30 - General
C31 - Cross-Sectional Models; Spatial Models; Treatment Effect Models
C32 - Time-Series Models
C33 - Models with Panel Data
C34 - Truncated and Censored Models
C35 - Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models
C39 - Other

C4

C4 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: Special Topics
C40 - General
C41 - Duration Analysis
C42 - Survey Methods
C43 - Index Numbers and Aggregation
C44 - Statistical Decision Theory; Operations Research
C45 - Neural Networks and Related Topics
C49 - Other

C5

C5 - Econometric Modeling
C50 - General
C51 - Model Construction and Estimation
C52 - Model Evaluation and Testing
C53 - Forecasting and Other Model Applications
C59 - Other

C6

C6 - Mathematical Methods and Programming

C60 - General

C61 - Optimization Techniques; Programming Models; Dynamic Analysis

C62 - Existence and Stability Conditions of Equilibrium

C63 - Computational Techniques

C65 - Miscellaneous Mathematical Tools

C67 - Input–Output Models

C68 - Computable General Equilibrium Models

C69 - Other

C7

C7 - Game Theory and Bargaining Theory

C70 - General

C71 - Cooperative Games

C72 - Noncooperative Games

C73 - Stochastic and Dynamic Games; Evolutionary Games

C78 - Bargaining Theory; Matching Theory

C79 - Other

C8

C8 - Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology; Computer Programs

C80 - General

C81 - Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Microeconomic Data

C82 - Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Macroeconomic Data

C87 - Econometric Software

C88 - Other Computer Software

C89 - Other

C9

C9 - Design of Experiments

C90 - General

C91 - Laboratory, Individual Behavior

C92 - Laboratory, Group Behavior

C93 - Field Experiments

C99 - Other

4、微观经济 (D-Microeconomics)

D0

D0 - General

D00 - General

D01 - Microeconomic Behavior: Underlying Principles

D02 - Institutions: Design, Formation, and Operations

D1

D1 - Household Behavior and Family Economics

D10 - General

D11 - Consumer Economics: Theory
D12 - Consumer Economics: Empirical Analysis
D13 - Household Production and Intrahousehold Allocation
D14 - Personal Finance
D18 - Consumer Protection
D19 - Other

D2

D2 - Production and Organizations
D20 - General
D21 - Firm Behavior
D23 - Organizational Behavior; Transaction Costs; Property Rights
D24 - Production; Capital and Total Factor Productivity; Capacity
D29 - Other

D3

D3 - Distribution
D30 - General
D31 - Personal Income, Wealth, and Their Distributions
D33 - Factor Income Distribution
D39 - Other

D4

D4 - Market Structure and Pricing
D40 - General
D41 - Perfect Competition
D42 - Monopoly
D43 - Oligopoly and Other Forms of Market Imperfection
D44 - Auctions
D45 - Rationing; Licensing
D46 - Value Theory
D49 - Other

D5

D5 - General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium
D50 - General
D51 - Exchange and Production Economies
D52 - Incomplete Markets
D57 - Input–Output Tables and Analysis
D58 - Computable and Other Applied General Equilibrium Models
D59 - Other

D6

D6 - Welfare Economics
D60 - General
D61 - Allocative Efficiency; Cost–Benefit Analysis
D62 - Externalities

D63 - Equity, Justice, Inequality, and Other Normative Criteria and Measurement

D64 - Altruism

D69 - Other

D7

D7 - Analysis of Collective Decision-Making

D70 - General

D71 - Social Choice; Clubs; Committees; Associations

D72 - Economic Models of Political Processes: Rent-Seeking, Elections, Legislatures, and Voting Behavior

D73 - Bureaucracy; Administrative Processes in Public Organizations; Corruption

D74 - Conflict; Conflict Resolution; Alliances

D78 - Positive Analysis of Policy-Making and Implementation

D79 - Other

D8

D8 - Information, Knowledge, and Uncertainty

D80 - General

D81 - Criteria for Decision-Making under Risk and Uncertainty

D82 - Asymmetric and Private Information

D83 - Search; Learning; Information and Knowledge

D84 - Expectations; Speculations

D85 - Network Formation

D86 - Economics of Contract Law

D89 - Other

D9

D9 - Intertemporal Choice and Growth

D90 - General

D91 - Intertemporal Consumer Choice; Life Cycle Models and Saving

D92 - Intertemporal Firm Choice and Growth, Investment, or Financing

D99 - Other

5、宏观经济 (E-Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics)

E0

E0 - General

E00 - General

E01 - Measurement and Data on National Income and Product Accounts and Wealth

E1

E1 - General Aggregative Models

E10 - General

E11 - Marxian; Sraffian; Institutional; Evolutionary

E12 - Keynes; Keynesian; Post-Keynesian

E13 - Neoclassical

E17 - Forecasting and Simulation

E19 - Other

E2

E2 - Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment, and Investment

E20 - General

E21 - Consumption; Saving

E22 - Capital; Investment (including Inventories); Capacity

E23 - Production

E24 - Employment; Unemployment; Wages

E25 - Aggregate Factor Income Distribution

E26 - Informal Economy; Underground Economy

E27 - Forecasting and Simulation

E29 - Other

E3

E3 - Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles

E30 - General

E31 - Price Level; Inflation; Deflation

E32 - Business Fluctuations; Cycles

E37 - Forecasting and Simulation

E39 - Other

E4

E4 - Money and Interest Rates

E40 - General

E41 - Demand for Money

E42 - Monetary Systems; Standards; Regimes; Government and the Monetary System

E43 - Determination of Interest Rates; Term Structure of Interest Rates

E44 - Financial Markets and the Macroeconomy

E47 - Forecasting and Simulation

E49 - Other

E5

E5 - Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit

E50 - General

E51 - Money Supply; Credit; Money Multipliers

E52 - Monetary Policy (Targets, Instruments, and Effects)

E58 - Central Banks and Their Policies

E59 - Other

E6

E6 - Macroeconomic Policy Formation, Macroeconomic Aspects of Public Finance, Macroeconomic Policy, and General Outlook

E60 - General

E61 - Policy Objectives; Policy Designs and Consistency; Policy Coordination

E62 - Fiscal Policy; Public Expenditures, Investment, and Finance; Taxation

E63 - Comparative or Joint Analysis of Fiscal and Monetary Policy; Stabilization

- E64 - Incomes Policy; Price Policy
- E65 - Studies of Particular Policy Episodes
- E66 - General Outlook and Conditions
- E69 - Other

6、国际经济 (F-International Economics)

F0

- F0 – General
- F00 - General
- F01 - Global Outlook
- F02 - International Economic Order; Noneconomic International Organizations Economic Integration and Globalization: General

F1

- F1 - Trade
- F10 - General
- F11 - Neoclassical Models of Trade
- F12 - Models of Trade with Imperfect Competition and Scale Economies
- F13 - Commercial Policy; Protection; Promotion; Trade Negotiations; International Organizations
- F14 - Country and Industry Studies of Trade
- F15 - Economic Integration
- F16 - Trade and Labor Market Interactions
- F17 - Trade Forecasting and Simulation
- F18 - Trade and Environment
- F19 - Other

F2

- F2 - International Factor Movements and International Business
- F20 - General
- F21 - International Investment; Long-Term Capital Movements
- F22 - International Migration
- F23 - Multinational Firms; International Business
- F29 - Other

F3

- F3 - International Finance
- F30 - General
- F31 - Foreign Exchange
- F32 - Current Account Adjustment; Short-Term Capital Movements
- F33 - International Monetary Arrangements and Institutions
- F34 - International Lending and Debt Problems
- F35 - Foreign Aid
- F36 - Financial Aspects of Economic Integration
- F37 - International Finance Forecasting and Simulation
- F39 - Other

F4

F4 - Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance

F40 - General

F41 - Open Economy Macroeconomics

F42 - International Policy Coordination and Transmission

F43 - Economic Growth of Open Economies

F47 - Forecasting and Simulation

F49 - Other

7、金融经济 (G-Financial Economics)

G0

G0 - General

G00 - General

G1

G1 - General Financial Markets

G10 - General

G11 - Portfolio Choice; Investment Decisions

G12 - Asset Pricing

G13 - Contingent Pricing; Futures Pricing

G14 - Information and Market Efficiency; Event Studies

G15 - International Financial Markets

G18 - Government Policy and Regulation

G19 - Other

G2

G2 - Financial Institutions and Services

G20 - General

G21 - Banks; Other Depository Institutions; Mortgages

G22 - Insurance; Insurance Companies

G23 - Pension Funds; Other Private Financial Institutions

G24 - Investment Banking; Venture Capital; Brokerage

G28 - Government Policy and Regulation

G29 - Other

G3

G3 - Corporate Finance and Governance

G30 - General

G31 - Capital Budgeting; Investment Policy

G32 - Financing Policy; Capital and Ownership Structure

G33 - Bankruptcy; Liquidation

G34 - Mergers; Acquisitions; Restructuring; Corporate Governance

G35 - Payout Policy

G38 - Government Policy and Regulation

G39 - Other

8、公共经济 (H-Public Economics)

H0

H0 - General
H00 - General

H1

H1 - Structure and Scope of Government
H10 - General
H11 - Structure, Scope, and Performance of Government
H19 - Other

H2

H2 - Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue
H20 - General
H21 - Efficiency; Optimal Taxation
H22 - Incidence
H23 - Externalities; Redistributive Effects; Environmental Taxes and Subsidies
H24 - Personal Income and Other Nonbusiness Taxes and Subsidies
H25 - Business Taxes and Subsidies
H26 - Tax Evasion
H27 - Other Sources of Revenue
H29 - Other

H3

H3 - Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents
H30 - General
H31 - Household
H32 - Firm
H39 - Other

H4

H4 - Publicly Provided Goods
H40 - General
H41 - Public Goods
H42 - Publicly Provided Private Goods
H43 - Project Evaluation; Social Discount Rate
H49 - Other

H5

H5 - National Government Expenditures and Related Policies
H50 - General
H51 - Government Expenditures and Health
H52 - Government Expenditures and Education
H53 - Government Expenditures and Welfare Programs
H54 - Infrastructures; Other Public Investment and Capital Stock
H55 - Social Security and Public Pensions

H56 - National Security and War

H57 - Procurement

H59 - Other

H6

H6 - National Budget, Deficit, and Debt

H60 - General

H61 - Budget; Budget Systems

H62 - Deficit; Surplus

H63 - Debt; Debt Management

H69 - Other

H7

H7 - State and Local Government; Intergovernmental Relations

H70 - General

H71 - State and Local Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue

H72 - State and Local Budget and Expenditures

H73 - Interjurisdictional Differentials and Their Effects

H74 - State and Local Borrowing

H77 - Intergovernmental Relations; Federalism

H79 - Other

H8

H8 - Miscellaneous Issues

H80 - General

H81 - Governmental Loans, Loan Guarantees, and Credits

H82 - Governmental Property

H83 - Public Administration

H87 - International Fiscal Issues; International Public Goods

H89 - Other

9、卫生经济 (I-Health, Education and Welfare)

I0

I0 - General

I00 - General

I1

I1 - Health

I10 - General

I11 - Analysis of Health Care Markets

I12 - Health Production: Nutrition, Mortality, Morbidity, Substance Abuse and Addiction, Disability, and Economic Behavior

I18 - Government Policy; Regulation; Public Health

I19 - Other

I2

I2 - Education

I20 - General
I21 - Analysis of Education
I22 - Educational Finance
I23 - Higher Education Research Institutions
I28 - Government Policy
I29 - Other

I3

I3 - Welfare and Poverty
I30 - General
I31 - General Welfare; Basic Needs; Living Standards; Quality of Life; Happiness
I32 - Measurement and Analysis of Poverty
I38 - Government Policy; Provision and Effects of Welfare Programs
I39 - Other

10、人口经济（J-Labour and Demographic Economics）

J0

J0 - General
J00 - General

J1

J1 - Demographic Economics
J10 - General
J11 - Demographic Trends and Forecasts
J12 - Marriage; Marital Dissolution; Family Structure
J13 - Fertility; Family Planning; Child Care; Children; Youth
J14 - Economics of the Elderly; Economics of the Handicapped
J15 - Economics of Minorities and Races; Non-labor Discrimination
J16 - Economics of Gender; Non-labor Discrimination
J17 - Value of Life; Foregone Income
J18 - Public Policy
J19 - Other

J2

J2 - Time Allocation, Work Behavior, and Employment Determination and Creation; Human Capital

J20 - General
J21 - Labor Force and Employment, Size, and Structure
J22 - Time Allocation and Labor Supply
J23 - Employment Determination; Job Creation; Demand for Labor; Self-Employment
J24 - Human Capital; Skills; Occupational Choice; Labor Productivity
J26 - Retirement; Retirement Policies
J28 - Safety; Accidents; Industrial Health; Job Satisfaction; Related Public Policy
J29 - Other

J3

- J3 - Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs
- J30 - General
- J31 - Wage Level and Structure; Wage Differentials by Skill, Training, Occupation, etc.
- J32 - Nonwage Labor Costs and Benefits; Private Pensions
- J33 - Compensation Packages; Payment Methods
- J38 - Public Policy
- J39 - Other

J4

- J4 - Particular Labor Markets
- J40 - General
- J41 - Contracts: Specific Human Capital, Matching Models, Efficiency Wage Models, and Internal Labor Markets
- J42 - Monopsony; Segmented Labor Markets
- J43 - Agricultural Labor Markets
- J44 - Professional Labor Markets and Occupations
- J45 - Public Sector Labor Markets
- J48 - Public Policy
- J49 - Other

J5

- J5 - Labor–Management Relations, Trade Unions, and Collective Bargaining
- J50 - General
- J51 - Trade Unions: Objectives, Structure, and Effects
- J52 - Dispute Resolution: Strikes, Arbitration, and Mediation; Collective Bargaining
- J53 - Labor–Management Relations; Industrial Jurisprudence
- J54 - Producer Cooperatives; Labor Managed Firms
- J58 - Public Policy
- J59 - Other

J6

- J6 - Mobility, Unemployment, and Vacancies
- J60 - General
- J61 - Geographic Labor Mobility; Immigrant Workers
- J62 - Job, Occupational, and Intergenerational Mobility
- J63 - Turnover; Vacancies; Layoffs
- J64 - Unemployment: Models, Duration, Incidence, and Job Search
- J65 - Unemployment Insurance; Severance Pay; Plant Closings
- J68 - Public Policy
- J69 - Other

J7

- J7 - Labor Discrimination
- J70 - General
- J71 - Discrimination
- J78 - Public Policy

J79 - Other

J8

J8 - Labor Standards: National and International

J80 - General

J81 - Working Conditions

J82 - Labor Force Composition

J83 - Workers' Rights

J88 - Public Policy

J89 - Other

11、法律经济 (K-Law and Economics)

K0

K0 - General

K00 - General

K1

K1 - Basic Areas of Law

K10 - General

K11 - Property Law

K12 - Contract Law

K13 - Tort Law and Product Liability

K14 - Criminal Law

K19 - Other

K2

K2 - Regulation and Business Law

K20 - General

K21 - Antitrust Law

K22 - Corporation and Securities Law

K23 - Regulated Industries and Administrative Law

K29 - Other

K3

K3 - Other Substantive Areas of Law

K30 - General

K31 - Labor Law

K32 - Environmental, Health, and Safety Law

K33 - International Law

K34 - Tax Law

K35 - Personal Bankruptcy Law

K39 - Other

K4

K4 - Legal Procedure, the Legal System, and Illegal Behavior

K40 - General

K41 - Litigation Process

K42 - Illegal Behavior and the Enforcement of Law

K49 - Other

12、产业组织 (L-Industrial Organization)

L0

L0 - General

L00 - General

L1

L1 - Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance

L10 - General

L11 - Production, Pricing, and Market Structure; Size Distribution of Firms

L12 - Monopoly; Monopolization Strategies

L13 - Oligopoly and Other Imperfect Markets

L14 - Transactional Relationships; Contracts and Reputation; Networks

L15 - Information and Product Quality; Standardization and Compatibility

L16 - Industrial Organization and Macroeconomics; Macroeconomic Industrial Structure;

Industrial Price Indices

L19 - Other

L2

L2 - Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior

L20 - General

L21 - Business Objectives of the Firm

L22 - Firm Organization and Market Structure: Markets vs. Hierarchies; Vertical Integration;

Conglomerates

L23 - Organization of Production

L24 - Contracting Out; Joint Ventures

L25 - Firm Performance: Size, Age, Profit, and Sales

L29 - Other

L3

L3 - Nonprofit Organizations and Public Enterprise

L30 - General

L31 - Nonprofit Institutions; NGOs

L32 - Public Enterprises

L33 - Comparison of Public and Private Enterprises; Privatization; Contracting Out

L39 - Other

L4

L4 - Antitrust Issues and Policies

L40 - General

L41 - Monopolization; Horizontal Anticompetitive Practices

L42 - Vertical Restraints; Resale Price Maintenance; Quantity Discounts

L43 - Legal Monopolies and Regulation or Deregulation

L44 - Antitrust Policy and Public Enterprise, Nonprofit Institutions, and Professional Organizations

L49 - Other

L5

L5 - Regulation and Industrial Policy

L50 - General

L51 - Economics of Regulation

L52 - Industrial Policy; Sectoral Planning Methods

L53 - Government Promotion of Firms

L59 - Other

L6

L6 - Industry Studies: Manufacturing

L60 - General

L61 - Metals and Metal Products; Cement; Glass; Ceramics

L62 - Automobiles; Other Transportation Equipment

L63 - Microelectronics; Computers; Communications Equipment

L64 - Other Machinery; Business Equipment; Armaments

L65 - Chemicals; Rubber; Drugs; Biotechnology

L66 - Food; Beverages; Cosmetics; Tobacco

L67 - Other Consumer Nondurables: Clothing, Textiles, Shoes, and Leather

L68 - Appliances; Other Consumer Durables

L69 - Other

L7

L7 - Industry Studies: Primary Products and Construction

L70 - General

L71 - Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Hydrocarbon Fuels

L72 - Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Other Nonrenewable Resources

L73 - Forest Products: Lumber and Paper

L74 - Construction

L78 - Government Policy

L79 - Other

L8

L8 - Industry Studies: Services

L80 - General

L81 - Retail and Wholesale Trade; Warehousing; e-Commerce

L82 - Entertainment; Media (Performing Arts, Visual Arts, Broadcasting, Publishing, etc.)

L83 - Sports; Gambling; Recreation; Tourism

L84 - Personal, Professional, and Business Services

L85 - Real Estate Services

L86 - Information and Internet Services; Computer Software

L87 - Postal and Delivery Services

L88 - Government Policy

L89 - Other

L9

L9 - Industry Studies: Transportation and Utilities

L90 - General

L91 - Transportation: General

L92 - Railroads and Other Surface Transportation: Autos, Buses, Trucks, and Water Carriers;

Ports

L93 - Air Transportation

L94 - Electric Utilities

L95 - Gas Utilities; Pipelines; Water Utilities

L96 - Telecommunications

L97 - Utilities: General

L98 - Government Policy

L99 - Other

13、企业管理（M-Business Administration and Business Economics; Marketing; Accounting）

M0

M0 - General

M00 - General

M1

M1 - Business Administration

M10 - General

M11 - Production Management

M12 - Personnel Management

M13 - Entrepreneurship

M14 - Corporate Culture; Social Responsibility

M19 - Other

M2

M2 - Business Economics

M20 - General

M21 - Business Economics

M29 - Other

M3

M3 - Marketing and Advertising

M30 - General

M31 - Marketing

M37 - Advertising

M39 - Other

M4

M4 - Accounting and Auditing

M40 - General

M41 - Accounting

M42 - Auditing

M49 - Other

M5

M5 - Personnel Economics

M50 - General

M51 - Firm Employment Decisions; Promotions (hiring, firing, turnover, part-time, temporary workers, seniority issues)

M52 - Compensation and Compensation Methods and Their Effects (stock options, fringe benefits, incentives, family support programs, seniority issues)

M53 - Training

M54 - Labor Management (team formation, worker empowerment, job design, tasks and authority, job satisfaction)

M55 - Labor Contracting Devices: Outsourcing; Franchising; Other

M59 - Other

14、经济史 (N-Economic History)

N0

N0 - General

N00 - General

N01 - Development of the Discipline: Historiographical; Sources and Methods

N1

N1 - Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics; Growth and Fluctuations

N10 - General, International, or Comparative

N11 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913

N12 - U.S.; Canada: 1913–

N13 - Europe: Pre-1913

N14 - Europe: 1913–

N15 - Asia including Middle East

N16 - Latin America; Caribbean

N17 - Africa; Oceania

N2

N2 - Financial Markets and Institutions

N20 - General, International, or Comparative

N21 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913

N22 - U.S.; Canada: 1913–

N23 - Europe: Pre-1913

N24 - Europe: 1913–

N25 - Asia including Middle East

N26 - Latin America; Caribbean

N27 - Africa; Oceania

N3

N3 - Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Income, and Wealth
N30 - General, International, or Comparative
N31 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
N32 - U.S.; Canada: 1913–
N33 - Europe: Pre-1913
N34 - Europe: 1913–
N35 - Asia including Middle East
N36 - Latin America; Caribbean
N37 - Africa; Oceania

N4

N4 - Government, War, Law, and Regulation
N40 - General, International, or Comparative
N41 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
N42 - U.S.; Canada: 1913–
N43 - Europe: Pre-1913
N44 - Europe: 1913–
N45 - Asia including Middle East
N46 - Latin America; Caribbean
N47 - Africa; Oceania

N5

N5 - Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries
N50 - General, International, or Comparative
N51 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
N52 - U.S.; Canada: 1913–
N53 - Europe: Pre-1913
N54 - Europe: 1913–
N55 - Asia including Middle East
N56 - Latin America; Caribbean
N57 - Africa; Oceania

N6

N6 - Manufacturing and Construction
N60 - General, International, or Comparative
N61 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
N62 - U.S.; Canada: 1913–
N63 - Europe: Pre-1913
N64 - Europe: 1913–
N65 - Asia including Middle East
N66 - Latin America; Caribbean
N67 - Africa; Oceania

N7

N7 - Transport, International and Domestic Trade, Energy, Technology, and Other Services
N70 - General, International, or Comparative

N71 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
N72 - U.S.; Canada: 1913–
N73 - Europe: Pre-1913
N74 - Europe: 1913–
N75 - Asia including Middle East
N76 - Latin America; Caribbean
N77 - Africa; Oceania

N8

N8 - Micro-Business History
N80 - General, International, or Comparative
N81 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
N82 - U.S.; Canada: 1913–
N83 - Europe: Pre-1913
N84 - Europe: 1913–
N85 - Asia including Middle East
N86 - Latin America; Caribbean
N87 - Africa; Oceania

N9

N9 - Regional and Urban History
N90 - General, International, or Comparative
N91 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
N92 - U.S.; Canada: 1913–
N93 - Europe: Pre-1913
N94 - Europe: 1913–
N95 - Asia including Middle East
N96 - Latin America; Caribbean
N97 - Africa; Oceania

15、经济发展 (O-Economic Development, Technological Change, and Growth)

O1

O1 - Economic Development
O10 - General
O11 - Macroeconomic Analyses of Economic Development
O12 - Microeconomic Analyses of Economic Development
O13 - Agriculture; Natural Resources; Energy; Environment; Other Primary Products
O14 - Industrialization; Manufacturing and Service Industries; Choice of Technology
O15 - Human Resources; Human Development; Income Distribution; Migration
O16 - Financial Markets; Saving and Capital Investment
O17 - Formal and Informal Sectors; Shadow Economy; Institutional Arrangements: Legal,
Social, Economic, and Political
O18 - Regional, Urban, and Rural Analyses
O19 - International Linkages to Development; Role of International Organizations

O2

- O2 - Development Planning and Policy
- O20 - General
- O21 - Planning Models; Planning Policy
- O22 - Project Analysis
- O23 - Fiscal and Monetary Policy in Development
- O24 - Trade Policy; Factor Movement Policy; Foreign Exchange Policy
- O29 - Other

O3

- O3 - Technological Change; Research and Development
- O30 - General
- O31 - Innovation and Invention: Processes and Incentives
- O32 - Management of Technological Innovation and R&D
- O33 - Technological Change: Choices and Consequences; Diffusion Processes
- O34 - Intellectual Property Rights: National and International Issues
- O38 - Government Policy
- O39 - Other

O4

- O4 - Economic Growth and Aggregate Productivity
- O40 - General
- O41 - One, Two, and Multisector Growth Models
- O42 - Monetary Growth Models
- O47 - Measurement of Economic Growth; Aggregate Productivity
- O49 - Other

O5

- O5 - Economywide Country Studies
- O50 - General
- O51 - U.S.; Canada
- O52 - Europe
- O53 - Asia including Middle East
- O54 - Latin America; Caribbean
- O55 - Africa
- O56 - Oceania
- O57 - Comparative Studies of Countries

16、经济体制 (P-Economic Systems)

P0

- P0 - General
- P00 - General

P1

- P1 - Capitalist Systems
- P10 - General
- P11 - Planning, Coordination, and Reform

P12 - Capitalist Enterprises
P13 - Cooperative Enterprises
P14 - Property Rights
P16 - Political Economy
P17 - Performance and Prospects
P19 - Other

P2

P2 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies
P20 - General
P21 - Planning, Coordination, and Reform
P22 - Prices
P23 - Factor and Product Markets; Industry Studies; Population
P24 - National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation
P25 - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics; Housing; Transportation
P26 - Political Economy; Property Rights
P27 - Performance and Prospects
P28 - Natural Resources; Energy; Environment
P29 - Other

P3

P3 - Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions
P30 - General
P31 - Socialist Enterprises and Their Transitions
P32 - Collectives; Communes; Agriculture
P33 - International Trade, Finance, Investment, and Aid
P34 - Financial Economics
P35 - Public Economics
P36 - Consumer Economics; Health, Education, Welfare, and Poverty
P37 - Legal Institutions; Illegal Behavior
P39 - Other

P4

P4 - Other Economic Systems
P40 - General
P41 - Planning, Coordination, and Reform
P42 - Productive Enterprises; Factor and Product Markets; Prices; Population
P43 - Public Economics; Financial Economics
P44 - National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation
P45 - International Trade, Finance, Investment, and Aid
P46 - Consumer Economics; Welfare and Poverty
P47 - Performance and Prospects
P48 - Political Economy Legal Institutions; Property Rights
P49 - Other

P5

P5 - Comparative Economic Systems
P50 - General
P51 - Comparative Analysis of Economic Systems
P52 - Comparative Studies of Particular Economies
P59 - Other

17、农业经济（Q-Agricultural and Natural Resource Economics）

Q0

Q0 - General
Q00 - General
Q01 - Sustainable Development

Q1

Q1 - Agriculture
Q10 - General
Q11 - Aggregate Supply and Demand Analysis; Prices
Q12 - Micro Analysis of Farm Firms, Farm Households, and Farm Input Markets
Q13 - Agricultural Markets and Marketing; Cooperatives; Agribusiness
Q14 - Agricultural Finance
Q15 - Land Ownership and Tenure; Land Reform; Land Use; Irrigation
Q16 - R&D; Agricultural Technology; Agricultural Extension Services
Q17 - Agriculture in International Trade
Q18 - Agricultural Policy; Food Policy
Q19 - Other

Q2

Q2 - Renewable Resources and Conservation
Q20 - General
Q21 - Demand and Supply
Q22 - Fishery; Aquaculture
Q23 - Forestry
Q24 - Land
Q25 - Water
Q26 - Recreational Aspects of Natural Resources
Q28 - Government Policy
Q29 - Other

Q3

Q3 - Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation
Q30 - General
Q31 - Demand and Supply
Q32 - Exhaustible Resources and Economic Development
Q34 - Natural Resources and Domestic and International Conflicts
Q33 - Resource Booms
Q38 - Government Policy
Q39 - Other

Q4

- Q4 - Energy
- Q40 - General
- Q41 - Demand and Supply
- Q42 - Alternative Energy Sources
- Q43 - Energy and the Macroeconomy
- Q48 - Government Policy
- Q49 - Other

Q5

- Q5 - Environmental Economics
- Q50 - General
- Q51 - Valuation of Environmental Effects
- Q52 - Pollution Control Costs; Distributional Effects; Employment Effects
- Q53 - Air Pollution; Water Pollution; Noise; Hazardous Waste; Solid Waste & Recycling
- Q54 - Climate; Natural Disasters
- Q55 - Technological Innovation
- Q56 - Environment and Development; Environment and Trade; Sustainability;

Environmental Accounting

- Q57 - Ecological Economics: Ecosystem Services; Biodiversity Conservation; Bioeconomics
- Q58 - Government Policy
- Q59 - Other

18、城市经济 (R-Urban, Rural and Regional Economics)

R0

- R0 - General
- R00 - General

R1

- R1 - General Regional Economics
- R10 - General
- R11 - Regional Economic Activity: Growth, Development, and Changes
- R12 - Size and Spatial Distributions of Regional Economic Activity; Interregional Trade
- R13 - General Equilibrium and Welfare Economic Analysis of Regional Economies
- R14 - Land Use Patterns
- R15 - Econometric and Input–Output Models; Other Models
- R19 - Other

R2

- R2 - Household Analysis
- R20 - General
- R21 - Housing Demand
- R22 - Other Demand
- R23 - Regional Migration; Regional Labor Markets; Population
- R29 - Other

R3

- R3 - Production Analysis and Firm Location
- R30 - General
- R31 - Housing Supply and Markets
- R32 - Other Production and Pricing Analysis
- R33 - Nonagricultural and Nonresidential Real Estate Markets
- R34 - Input Demand Analysis
- R38 - Government Policies; Regulatory Policies
- R39 - Other

R4

- R4 - Transportation Systems
- R40 - General
- R41 - Transportation: Demand; Supply; Congestion; Safety and Accidents
- R42 - Government and Private Investment Analysis
- R48 - Government Pricing; Regulatory Policies
- R49 - Other

R5

- R5 - Regional Government Analysis
- R50 - General
- R51 - Finance in Urban and Rural Economies
- R52 - Land Use and Other Regulations
- R53 - Public Facility Location Analysis; Public Investment and Capital Stock
- R58 - Regional Development Policy
- R59 - Other

19、其他专题（Z-Other Special Topics）

Z0

- Z0 - General
- Z00 - General

Z1

- Z1 - Cultural Economics
- Z10 - General
- Z11 - Economics of the Arts and Literature
- Z12 - Religion
- Z13 - Social Norms and Social Capital; Social Networks
- Z19 - Other